

**Paper title: INDIAN HISTORY AND CULTURE FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1526 A.D.**

**Paper number** Group Paper - 1

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

PAPER-1 – INDIAN HISTORY AND CULTURE FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1526 A.D.

- i) Sources – History as a social science – Influence of Geography on Indian History
- ii) Harappan Culture – Vedic Civilisation.
- iii) Importance of 6th Century B.C. in Indian History Buddhism and Jainism.
- iv) Alexander's invasion and its effects.
- v) Mauryan – Asoka's Dhamma – Mauryan Administration – Decline and Down fall – cultural conditions in the Mauryan Age.
- vi) Kushans – Kanishka – Cultural Contributions – Satavahanas – Social Economic, political and Religious conditions.
- vii) Imperial Guptas – Samudragupta – Contribution to Culture-Fahien. Harsha and his achievements- Yuan chawing Rajput Heritage.
- viii) India's Cultural contacts with neighbouring Countries – Central South East and East Asia.
- ix) Pallavas and their Contribution to culture and Arts. Western Chalukyas of Badami – Pulakesin II. Eastern Chalukyas of Vengi.
- x) Imperial Cholas – Administration – Cultural Contributions.
- xi) Turke – Afgan invasions – Arab Conquest of sind Invasions of Ghazni and Ghorī – establishment of sultanate- Alauddin.
- xii) Khilji Mohammad Bin Tugluq - Influence of Islam on Indian Culture Bhakti Movement.
- xiii) The Kakatiyas – Socio – economic condition – their cultural contributions.
- xiv) Vijayanagar Empire – Krishna devaraya - socio – economic and Cultural conditions.

**TEXT BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1) K.A.Neelakanta Sastri : History of India Volumes I & II
- 2) Puri, Chopra & Das : Economic , Social and Cultural History of India, Volumes I & II
- 3) Ray Chaudhuri, Majumdar & Duta : Advanced History of India Volumes I & II
- 4) S. Natarajan : History of India Volumes I & II

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Romila Thapar : History of India .
- 2) A.L.Basham : Cultural History of India.
- 3) Lunia : Cultural History of India.

**Paper title: Economics Theory**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 1

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

Paper-I - Economics Theory

i) Scope:

Micro and macro Economics – Circular flow of economic activities.

ii) Demand:

Concept of ordinal utility – indifference curve analysis - Consumer's Equilibrium price, Income and substitution effects – Derivation of Demand Curve – Law of Demand Elasticity of Demand – Types and measurement.

iii) Production:

Production function – Law variable proportions – Returns to scale – concept Of cost – opportunity cost – Types of costs total, average and marginal costs – short – run, longrun costs – Supply curves.

iv) Markets:

Concept of equilibrium of firm – price and output determination under perfect competition – monopoly and discriminating monopoly – monopolistic competition – concept of kindly demand curve in oligopoly

IV) National income:

National Income – Concepts and components – measurement of National Income pricing factors of production – Marginal productivity theory.

V) Income and employment theory:

Elements of classical theory – Keynes's theory of Income determination - Concept of APC and MPC in consumption function – concept of MEC in investment function - Multiplier and accalerator – Liquidity preference theory of interest – relevance of Keynes's theory to developing economics.

VI) Money & Banking:

Concept of money and RBI classification – M1 M2 M3 M4 – Value of money  
And cost of living index – Credit creation by commercial banks – outline of RBI monetary policy - concept of inflation – Constpush demand pull and phillips's curve – Consequences

**Paper title: [PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 1

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

**PAPER –I – PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY**

1. Sociology – Definition, Nature and Scope – Its relation to the other social sciences – Economics, psychology, Anthropology, History and Political Science.
2. Human Society – Its nature characteristics and functions Individual and Society – Social contract, theory – Organismic and Group Mind theory – socialization, Its Meaning – Process and agencies – Culture and personality.
3. Social Structure and Organisation, Social Groups , Primary Secondary, Formal , informal, in and out groups , Institutions, Associations and Communities, Role, status norms ,values, power and authority.
4. Social disorganization and social control Agencies of Social control.
5. Heredity and environment – their influence on the individual Natural and Social selection and social heritage.
6. Social Interaction and its associative and dissociative Process - Co-operation, accommodation, assimiltion, acculturation and integration and competition and conflict.
7. Social Stratification – Its Nature, forms and characteristics caste and class

**Paper title: General English-I**

**Paper number**

Paper - 1

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., B.B.M. General English First Year Syllabus

1) PROSE: "Selection from English Prose" O.U.P.

1. A chat with Mrs. Smiles : W.R. Lee
2. Lovers' Reimop'm : D.H.Spencer
3. Blood, Toil, Sweat and Tears : Sir Winston Churchill
4. A Snake in the Grass : R.K. Narayan
5. The Topaz Cufflinks Mystery : James Thurber
6. Letter to Indu : Jawaharlal Nehru
7. Dilly at the Dentists : George Bernard Shaw
8. A Sense of the Future : J.Bronowski
9. The Thief's Story : Ruskin Bond

2) POETRY: "Poetry for Pleasure" – Maruthi

1. On His Having Arrived at the  
Age of Twenty – Three : John Milton
2. Go Lovely Rose : Edmond Walker
3. Tables Turned : William Wordsworth
4. Sonnet to science : Edger Allan poe
5. The Express : Stephen Spender
6. Laugh and Be Merry : John Masefield
7. On Killing a Tree : Gieve Patel
8. Piano and Drums : Gabriel Okara

3) SHORT STORIES: "Best – Loved Stories" – Anu Chitra

1. The Refugee : pearls S. Buck
2. The Gold Watch : Mulk Raj Anamd
3. The Open Window : Saki
4. Lemon; Yellow and Fig : Manohar Malgonkar
5. The Fortune – Teller : Karel Capak
6. God Sees the Truth but waits : Leo Tolstoy

4) LANGUAGE STUDY: "Enrich your Communication in English" – Lorven

1. Vocabulary and Spelling
2. Parts of Speech
3. Sentences, Clauses and Phrases
4. Prepositions and Conjunctions
5. Verbs
6. Tenses
7. Concord : Agreement of the subject and the verb
8. Transformation of Sentences:
  - a. Degrees of Comparison
  - b. Active and Passive voice
  - c. Direct and Indirect Speech
9. Simple, Complex and Compound Sentences
10. Writing Paragraphs
11. Letter writing

**Paper title: Hindi-I**

**Paper number**

Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., B.B.M. HINDI First Year Common Core Syllabus

1) Syllabus applicable with effect from 2006-07 Academic Year Batch

Prose Test: Gadya Gaurav: Edited by Dr. Ajaya Kumar Patnaik published by: Sonam Prakasham. Cuttak Non-detailed Text: Charchit Kahaniya: Edited: Dr. Ghulam M.Khan published by Shabnam Pustak Mahal, Cuttak.

Grammar Pertaining to the following Topics:

Rewriting of sentences as directed based on Case, Gender, Number, Tense, Voice

Correction of sentences Usage of words into sentences

Karyalay Hindi: Administrative terminology (Prashasanik shabdavali), official designations in Hindi (padnam) Sandhi Vichhed & Identifying the Samas

Letter Writing: Personal letters, Letters of orders, Application for Appointment, letter of complaint.

Book Recommended:

Sarala Hindi Vyakaran: Part I, II & III (Dakshin Bharat Hindi Prachar Sabha, Hyderabad.

Samanya Hindi by Dwij Ram Yadav Sanjaya Book Centre, Varanasi)

Hindi Roop Rachana, Published by Lokbharti Prakashan, Allahabad.

Gadya Gavrav:

Omitted Lessons:

1. Lajja our glance
2. Sona Hiranee
3. Bajar Darshan
4. Apne meri Rachana Padhee
5. Maree Rumal Kho gayee
6. Jaha Akash Nahee Dikhee Deta

Selected Lessons:

Kavi our Kavitha

Earshya too Na gauwe mere dilse

Bharateeya Sahitya Kee Ekhatha

Atithi

Ashunikathe our Sahitya

Neela Kanth

Nondetail book is Charchit Kahaniya

Stories Omitted:

Aadami ka Bacha

Lal pap kee begum

Sadachar ka taveej

Har

Stories Selected:

Usne Kaha tha

Puraskar

Thakur ka kuva

Roj

Chur hi da vat

**Paper title: SANSKRIT-I**

**Paper number**

Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., B.B.M. SANSKRIT First Year Common Core Syllabus

1) Syllabus applicable with effect from 2006-07 Academic Year Batch

(I) Poetry (II) Prose (III) Grammar

I. Poetry – Lesson No. 1 - Dasharathasya Rajyapalanam, from Ramanyana, Balakanda, Sixth Sarga, Shloka no. 1 to 28.

Lesson No. 2 – Yiduraneetayah Form Vidura Neeti, 1st Chapter

I) Pandita laxanani, Shloka No. 20 to 34

II) Moorkha Laxanani, Shloka no. 35 to 45

Lesson No. 3 – Aparna jatilam

From Kumara Sambhava, Vth Canto

Sloka No. 37 to 86

Lesson No. 4 – Rtughoshana

from Yashodhara Mahakavya of Ogeti Parikshit  
Sharma, 1st Canto

1. Vasanta varmanam – Shloka No.1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9

2. Greeshma varnanam – Shloka No. 13, 14, 16, 17, 19

3. Varshartu varnanam – Shloka No. 20, 21, 22

4. Sharadrtu varnanam – Shloka No. 29, 30, 31

5. Hemantartu varnanam – 34, 35, 36, 37

6. Shishirartu varnanam – 39, 40, 41, 42, 43

II. Prose – Lesson No. 5 – Dvijopakrtih

from Dashakumaracharitam

Lesson No. 6 - Mrtojjeevanam

from Dwatrimsha Puttalika Simhasanam

Saptamopakhyanam

Lesson No. 7 – Catura Shashkah

from Panchatantra, Kakolukeeyam,

First story, Samskriti Sansthan Edition

Bareilly (U.P.), 1972

Page No.332 to 338, Upto 89th Shloka

III. Grammar: Conjugations;

1st Conjugation – Bhoo, Gam, Shtha, Drsh, Ghush, Vi+ tr, Labh, Mud

2nd Conjugation – As ( )

3rd Conjugation – Div, Yudh, Sam + Tush

4th Conjugation – Pra + Vish, Mune, Ish

8th Conjugation – Likh, Kri ( )

9th Conjugation – Kreen ( )

10th Conjugation – Cur, kath, Bhash, Ram, Vand

Declensions:

Nouns ending in Vowels:

Deva, Kavi, Bhanu Dhatr, Pitr, Go, Rama, Mati, Nadee, Tanu, Vadhuo, Matr, Phala, Vari,  
Madhu

Sandhi:

Swara Sandhi: Savarnadeergha, Ayavayava, Guna, Vrddhi, Yanadesha  
Vyanjana Sandhi: Scutva, Stutva, Anunasikadvitva, Anunasika, Latva, Jastva  
Visarga Sandhi: Visarga Utva Sandhi, Visargalopa Sandhi, visarga Repha  
sandhi, Ooshama Sandhi

samasa □

1. Dvandwa □
2. Tatpurusha (common)
  - a. Karmadharaya
  - b. Dwigu
  - c. Paradi Tatpurusha
  - d. Gatitaturusha
  - e. Upapada Tatpurusha
3. Bahuvrihi
4. Avyayibhava

**Paper title: INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE**

**Paper number**

Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., : INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE First Year Common Core Syllabus

PART: A

1. Fundamental Unity of Indian Harappan and Vedic Culture – Evolution of Caste System – Jainism and Buddhism – Gandhara Art
2. Political unification of India under Mauryas and Guptas – Cultural achievements
3. Cultural conditions under the Satavahanas
4. Contribution of Pallavas and Cholas to Art and letters – Chola Administrative Systems
5. Influence of Islam on Indian Culture – The Sufi, Bhakthi and Vishnavite movements
6. Cultural Achievements of Vijayanagara Rulers
7. Contribution of Shershah and Akbar to the evolution of administration system in India – Cultural Development under Mughals
8. Western Impact on India – Introduction of Western Education – Social and Cultural awakening and social reform movements – Raja Rama Mohan Roy – Dayananda Saraswathi – Theosophical Society – Ramakrishna Paramahansa and Vivekananda – Iswara Chandra Vidyasagar and Veeresalingam – Emancipation of women and struggle against Caste
9. Rise of Indian Nationalism – Mahatma Gandhi – Non Violence and Satyagraha – Eradication of untouchability – Legacy of British rule

Books for Consultation:

- Majumdar, A.L. : Advanced History India (Macmillan, 1983)
- Basham, A.L. : The wonder that was India (OUP, Madras 1983)
- Basham, A.L. : Cultural heritage of India Vols.I to IV  
(Published by Ramakrishna Mission, Calcutta during different years)
- Luniya, B.A. : Evolution of Indian Culture  
(From the earliest times to the present day)  
(L.N.Agarwal, Book – sellers & Publishers, Agra 1980)
- Bipan Chandra et.al.: Freedom struggle (New Delhi, 1972)

PART-B

- I. a. On the nature of Culture : Meaning, Definition and various interpretations of Culture
  - b. Culture and its salient features
  - II. The Vedic – Upanishadic culture and society  
Human aspirations in those societies – Values – Chaturvidha Purusharthas  
Chaturvarna theory Chaturasrams theory
  - III. The Culture in Artha Sastra : Kautilyan conception of the function of philosophy, State, Religion and King
  - IV. Culture in Ramayana and Mahabharatha  
a. The Ideal Man and Woman  
b. Concepts Maitri, Karuna, Seela, Vinaya, Kshama, Santi, Anuraga as exemplified in the stories and anecdotes of the Epics.
  - V. a) The Culture of Jainism: Jaina Conception of Soul, Karma and Liberation.  
b) Buddhism as a humanistic culture : The four noble Truths of Buddhism.
- Vedanta and Indian Culture.  
Religion and Ethical Practices : The Hindu View.

Text Books:

- F. Max Mullar : Heritage of India, Chapter III & IV, 'Vedic Deities and Veda and Vedanta' (Susil Gupta India Ltd. Calcutta, 1951).
- K.Satchidananda Murthy (Ed.): Reading in Indian History, Politics and Philosophy, Part – C "The Culture of India" (Allied Publishers, Bombay 1967)
- do- : The Indian Spirit, PP.185 – 217 (Andhra University Press, Waltair, 1965.)



Reference Books:

Theodore de Barry (Ed.) : Sources of Indian Tradition (Motilal Banarasi Das, Varanasi)□

Nirmal Kumar Bose : Culture and Society in India (Manimala, Calcutta, 1967)

B.S.Sanyal : Culture:An Introduction (Macmillan, Madras, 1927)

S.Radhakrishnan : Hindu View of Life, (Asia Publishing House, Bombay,1962)

S.Radhakrishnan : Idealistic View of Life, (Allen & Unwin, London, 1964)

Sri Aurobindo : Foundations of Indian Culture, (Sri Aurobindo Library, New York,□  
1953)

**B.A. [Economics, History, Sociology]**

**Paper title:** INDIAN HISTORY AND CULTURE FROM 1526 TO 1964 A.D.

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

**Syllabus details**

**Paper title:** DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND ISSUES IN INDIAN ECONOMY

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

**Syllabus details**

Paper – II : DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND ISSUES IN INDIAN ECONOMY

1. Concepts: Development and underdevelopment – Factors conducive and hindrance to development Measurement with reference to per capital income, physical quality of life Index, Human Development. Index and Net Economic welfare.
2. Approaches to Development: Balanced and Unbalanced growth – Import substitution and exported growth – Investment criteria – Sen's choice of techniques.
3. Structure of Indian Economy: Structural changes in India economy since independence – Trends in the composition of national – income distribution – Poverty and inequalities – A critical appraisal.
4. Human Resources: Population – Changes in occupational structure – Age, genders, rural and urban – Literacy, Education, Health and National Policies – Unemployment.
5. Planning and State Intervention: A brief review of achievements of earlier plans – current five year plan, its objectives and allocation – Current fiscal policy – On overview of public distribution system.
6. Agriculture and Rural Development: A brief review of land reforms – Impact of New agricultural strategy – Agricultural Finance – Marketing and Agricultural price policy – Rural Development Programmes with reference to IRDP, Rozgar Yojanas and their impact on women and weaker sections.
7. Industry and Trade: Structure and problems of industry including public sector – role of small scale industries and sickness among them – Household Industries: Hand – looms. Dairy and Poultry – Source of Industrial Finance an outline of institutional finance and role of IDBI and IFCI – New Industrial policy – Trade policy – Balance of payments – Role of IMF and IBRD in Indian economic development – State policy – CATT.

Books for Reference and Study:

1. G.M. Meri : Leading issues in Economic Development
2. A.K. Sen : Choice of Techniques, Bodil Blockwell
3. Gatak S. : Development Economics, Longmen.
4. Agarwal, A.N. : Indian Economy, Vikas
5. Dutt & Sundaram : Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co.,
6. Gahosh A. : Indian Economy, World Press
7. Hicks J.R.M. Mukherjee and S.Ghosh :The Frame work of the Indian Economy, Oxford.
8. Misra S.K. and V.K. Puri : Indian Economy, Himalaya
9. Wadha, C.D. : Some problems of Indian Economy, Tata – MC Graw Hill.
10. Srivastava : Advanced Economics of Development and Planning allied Publishers.
11. Ghosh A and SK : Planning Techniques and Indian Plans
12. S. Chandrasekhar and Ranigopal : Population growth, Health and Nutrition.
13. Meri and Baldwin : Economic Development
14. Telugu Akdemi Publications

**Paper title: INDIAN SOCIETY (At the end of II year)**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

Paper – II : INDIAN SOCIETY (At the end of II year)

1. Indian Society – Racial, Linguistic, Cultural and religions divisions.
2. Hindu Society Organisation – Varnashrama Dharmas and Purushardhas.
3. Varna and Caste – Forms of Marriage, Nature of Family Status of women in Hindu Society.
4. Social Organisation of Minorriage, Nature of Family Status of Women in Hindu Society.
5. Indian Tribes – Major forms of their social and religious Organisations – clan, kinship, marriage, family totem and Taboo.
6. Social Problems Casteism, Untouchability, Dowry, Poverty, Un-employment, Beggary, crime, Delinquency, prostitution, Alchoholism and Communal Tensions.

Reference Books:

1. Bharathiya Samajika Vyavastha (Telugu Academy)
2. Audhunika Bharathadesamlo Samajikavyavastha Parivarthana (Telugu Academy)
3. Anuyuktha Samajasastram (Telugu Academy)
4. Samajika Manava Sastram Parichayam (Telugu Academy)
5. Manava Jatulu (Telugu Academy)
6. P.N. Prabhu Hindu Social Organisation
7. M.N. Srinivas Social Structure
8. A.R. Desai Indian Nationalism
9. K.M. Kapadia Marriage and Family in India
10. Majjundar and Madam Indian Social Problems Vol. 1

**Paper title: General English-II**

**Paper number**

Paper - 1

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., B.B.M., : English second Year Common Core Syllabus

1) PROSE :

1. In London : M.K.Gandhi
2. Pecuniary independence : P.T.Barnum
3. The Drunkard ( An Excerpt ) : William H. Smith
4. Three Days to see : Helen Keller
5. Knowledge society : A.P.J.Abdul Kalam
6. Principles of Good Writing : L.A.Hill
7. Man's Peril : Bertrand Russell
8. Shooting an Elephant : George Orwel
9. The Day Dag Hammarskjold  
Rode in my jeep : Jhan Robbins

2) Poetry:

1. London : William Blake
2. Ode to the West Wind : Percy Bysshe Shelley
3. Ode to a Nightingale : John Keats
4. Ulysses : Alfred Tennyson
5. The Last Ride Together : Robert Browning
6. Because I could not stop for Death : Emily Dickinson
7. Mending Wall : Robert Frost
8. The Gift of India : Sarojini Naidu
9. Advice to Fellow Swimmers: Kamala Das

3) Short Stories:

1. The Lottery Ticket : Anton Chekov
2. Ha'penny : Alan paton
3. Subha : Rabindranath Tagore
4. Diamond Rice : RangaRao
5. The only American From Our village : Arun Joshi
6. Luck : Mark Twain

4) LANGUAGE STUDY:

1. Phrasal Verbs and Idioms
2. Reference Skills
3. Information Transfer
4. Summarising, Note-taking
5. Essay Writing
6. Dialogue writing
7. Presentation Skills
8. Interview

**Paper title: Hindi-II**

**Paper number**

Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

II Year B.A. / B.Com / B.Sc / B.B.M., Common Core Syllabus

HINDI PAPER – II

A) LESSON TO BE STUDIED

1. Kabir Das Ke dohe
2. Tualsee Das ke Dohe
3. Raheem ke Dohe
4. Bihahee Lal ke Dohe
5. Agodhya simha Upadhyar Harioudh – (Karma veer)
6. Mythilee Saran Gupta – (Kaikeyee ka Pasehattap)
7. Sohanlal Dvivadi – (Yugaratar Babu)
8. Jaya Shankar Prasad – Hamara Pyara Bharat varsh
9. Surya Kanth tripathee nirala – (Bhikshak)
10. Rama Dharee Simha 'Dinakar' – Bhismekasara Sayya se upadesh

B) GENERAL ESSAYS TO BE STUDIED

1. Pustakalay
2. Vignan se Hani Aur labh
3. Deshatan
4. Dahij Pratha
5. Bekaree kee Samasya
6. Saha Siksh
7. Vidyarthi Aur Rajaneethi
8. Paryavaran Pradushan
9. Apna Prija kavi
10. Doora Darshan

C) CHAPTERS TO BE STUDIED FROM HISTORY OF HINDI LITERATURE

1. Kala Vibhajan
2. VeeraGatha kal Aur Chand baradayee
3. Nirguna Bhakri Aur Kbir Das
4. Krishna Bhakti Aur Sura Das
5. Rama Bhakti Aur Thulaseedas
6. Reethikal Aur Bihareelal
7. Upanyas ka Aur Premchand
8. Natak ka vikas Aur jayasankar Prasad

D) TRANSLATION

A Paragraph consists of approximately ten sentences in English to be translated into Hindi.

**Paper title: SANSKRIT-II**

**Paper number**

Paper - 2

**Maximum marks**

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

**Syllabus details**

II Year B.A. / B.Com / B.Sc / B.B.M., Common Core Syllabus

II YEAR: SANSKRIT SYLLABUS

I. DRAMA:

1. Naganandam Act – I
2. Urubhangam of Bhasa
3. Sri Krishnasya Maittri

II. Champu

Viswamitrasya Brahmarshitvam

III. Prose:

Bhishajo Bhaishajyam

IV. HISTORY OF LITERATURE:

1. Bharavi 2. Magha 3. Sriharsha 4. Jayadeva
5. Bana 6. Battanarayana 7. Sankaracharya 8. Panchatantram

V. ALANKARAS:

1. Upama 2. Ananvaya 3. Utpreksha
4. Deepakam 5. Aprastutha prasamsa 6. Drstantam
7. Aarthanthyaranyasa 8. Virodh Bhasa 9. Ullekha
10. Swabhavakti

VI. GRAMMAR:

A. Halantha Sabdas:-

1. Jalamuch 2. vach 3. Maruth 4. Bhagavath
5. Pachath 6. Rajan 7. Gunin 8. Naman
9. Vidwas 10. Manas.

SARVANAMA SABDAS -----

1. Asmad 2. Yusmad 3. Idam 4. Tad 5. Ethad 6. Yad 7. Kim

B. PRATYAYAN THANI --

1. Ktva 2. Lyap 3. tumun 4. Kta
5. Ktavath 6. Satr 7. Sanach 8. Tavya

VII. TRAVSLATIONS:--

1. General Sentences from Sanskrit to telugu or English.

**Paper title: SCIENCE AND CIVILIZATION**

**Paper number**

Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., : SCIENCE AND CIVILIZATION second Year Common Core Syllabus

1. Science:

- i) Observation, hypothesis, experiment, theory, proof.
- ii) Great discoveries result from: the method the man.
- iii) Modern Science: sophisticated equipment, term work.

2. Evolution of civilization :Paleolithic, Neolithic, Age of metals (copper – bronze, early iron); rehistoric, Historic (Ancient, medieval and modern).

3. Significant discoveries and inventions with their prime areas of impact□

- i) Vaccination, Pencillin, x-rays, Antibiotics, Vitamins, Anesthesia, DDT, Detergents, Contraceptives, Radium therapy, Insulin Cortisones, Antiseptics etc□  
(HEALTH)
- ii) Wheel, compass, Surveying, Steam Engine Auto – mobile, Ship, Aero plane etc  
(TRANSPORT)
- iii) Radio, Telephone, Wireless, Camera, Teleprinter, Radar, Television, Satellites etc  
(COMMUNICATIONS)
- iv) Hybridisation, Green resolution, Artificial insemination, Fertilisers, Insecticides, pesticides etc (AGRICULTURE & ANIMAL HUSBANDRY)
- v) Synthetic fibres, electric lamp. Paper, printing Refrigeration, Cincema etc  
(SOCIAL WELL BEING)
- vi) Gunpowder, Glam Metallurgy, Soutces of energy (Wood coal, oil, electricity, atomic power) Non-cconventional sources (Wind, Water, solar cells, biogas theothermal): Clock, computer.  
(INDUSTRY)

4. Relations between Sceinece and Society: complementary an doccasionally adverse also Capitalism-leading to better means of communication to over exploit resources Warfare: Development of gunpower, bomb, jeepradar, ICBM, biological killers etc.

5. Society: Goals – Welfare, freedom, security, social justice.



**Paper title: Indian Archaeology With Reference To India**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 4

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

**PAPER – IV (OPTIONAL (C) INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY WITH REFERENCE TO ANDHRA**

1. Archaeology – Definition – Relation to other subjects – Value of Study.
  2. Elementary Knowledge of Pre-history of India – Charcolithic – Bronze – Iron – Ages
  3. An excavated site – Indus valley Sites – Nagarjuna Konda
  4. Epigraphy:
    - a. Materials used. Languages – Dates – Contents values for History.
    - b. Study of Inscriptions
      1. Major Rock Edicts XIII of Ashoka
      2. Nasik Prasasthi of Gautamiputra Satakarni
      3. Malkapuram Inscription of Rudramba
      4. Simhachalam Inscription of Krishna Deva Raya
      5. Numismatics: Metals – Symbols – Value for History
    - c. Architecture:
      - a. Beginnings
      - b. Buddhist Stupas (Andhra)
      - c. Jain Cave temple (Udayagiri)
      - d. Hindu Rock Cut Architecture – Structural temples Classification – early Chalukyan Style – Pallava – Chola – Kakatiya – Vijayanagar Styles.
      - e. North Indian Temple – A Survey.
  7. Sculpture: Beginnings – Sanchi – Amaravathi.
  8. Iconography : Brahma , Vishnu, Siva, Ganapathi, Kumara.
  9. Paintings: Buddhist Paintings – Subject Matter – Style Colour Scheme – Ajanta.
  10. Survey Report – On any Historical Monument.
- Books for Study And Reference:

1. Indian Archaeology Today : H.D. Sankalia
2. Introduction to Archaeology : S.K. Dikshit
3. Indian Epigraphy : C. Siva Rama Murthy
4. Indian Epigraphy : D.C. Sarkar
5. Coins of India : C.J. Brown
6. Satavahana Coins : M. Rama Rao
7. Indian Architecture : Percy Brown (Hindu & Buddhist)
8. Indian Architecture : E.B. Haveli
9. Monographs of Department of Archaeology and Museums
10. Indian Art : U.S. Agarwal
11. Buddhist and Jaina Iconography : Bhattacharya
12. Indian Painting : C.J. Brown
13. Indian Sculpture and Paintings : E.B. Haveli

**Paper number**  
**Maximum marks**

Group Paper - 4

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

### Syllabus details

PAPER – IV OPTIONAL (A) HISTORY OF U.S.A. 1776 - 1945 A.D.

1. Geographical features of the North America and their impact on USA
2. Advent of Europeans – British – Spanish – French Settlements in USA – Anglo – French Conflict in U.S.A – British Policy towards the American Colonies.
3. American war of Independence – Causes – course- Treaty of Paris 1783 – confederate constitution – Making of the New Constitution its salient features.
4. The Administration of George Washington and John Adams – Thomas Jefferson – The War of 1812 its causes and results – James Monroe his internal and external policies – The Administration of Andrew of Jackson.
5. Westward Movement – Its impact on the U.S.A. – War with Mexico – Treaty of Gaudalupo Hodalgo.
6. The rise of Political Parties – Economic Development - Nationalism and Secularism.
7. The issue of Slavery – The compromise of 1850 – Abraham Lincoln – The Civil War 1861 – 65 – Political and Social aspects of the Civil War.
8. Post Civil war period. The Radical Reconstruction – Andrew Johnson.
9. Industrial growth – Rise of Big Business – The Agrarian Revolution Trust Laws.
10. Rise of U.S.A. as a World power – American expansion to Caribbean Sea – The Spanish – American War American Expansion to the Pacific – The Open door Policy in China.
11. Theodors Roosevelt – Internal and External Policies Taft and his Dollar Diplomacy.
12. Woodrow Wilson – New Freedom – The U.S.A. in the First World War- Wilson in the peace settlement of Versailles – 1919.
13. Period of Normalcy (1921- 1933). The Washington Conference the Kallong – Briand pact – Disarmament Conference.
14. The World Depression – Causes – F.D. Roosevelt – New Deal and Foreign Policy.
15. The United States in the Second World War – its role World Affairs after 1945.

#### Maps Compulsory

1. Clonical America
2. American War of Independence
3. Westward Movement
4. U.S.A. Political

#### Books for Study & Reference

1. The United States of America: A History by Parkes, H.B.
2. The American Pageant: Thomas, A. Bailey.
3. History of the United States of America: Elson H.W
4. The growth of American Republic – Vol I & II Morison & Commagar.

**Paper title: History Of Modern India**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 4

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

History Final B.A. PAPER – IV History of Modern Andhra (1600-1956) A.D.

1. Introduction – Geographical features – A brief outline of the history and culture of Andhras from Satavahanas to the Rayas of Vijayanagar.
2. Condition of Andhra in 17th Century A.D.
3. Advent of Europeans Settlements – Anglo – French Rivalry. French expansion in Deccan – causes for the success of the British – Acquisition of Northern Circars.
4. Condition of Andhra in 18th Century A.D.
5. Andhra under the Company's Rule: Acquisition of ceded Districts permanent Revenue settlement – Sir Thomas Munroe and Ryotwari settlement – Condition of the peasantry – Famines Agricultural Development.
6. Telangana under the Asafjahi's Rule: History of the Asafjahis – Reforms of Salarjung – Conditions of Telangana under the Asafjahis.
7. Impact of the Great Revolt of 1857 on Andhra
8. Industrial Revolution – its impact on trade and industry in Andhra – Administration in Andhra and Telangana in 19th Century A.D.
9. Socio – Cultural awakening in Andhra: Social and Cultural awakening in Andhra and Telangana – Kandukuri Veeresalingam – Raghupati Venkataratnam Naidu – Gurajada Appa Rao – Kommaraju Lakshmana Rao – Vignanachandrika Mandali
10. Freedom Movement in Andhra: Political consciousness in Andhra – Vandematharam Movement – Home Rule Movement, Non Co-operation Movement – Chirala – Palanadu and Pedanandipadu Campaigns. Alluri Sitarama Raju – Rampa Rebellion – Boycott of Simon Commission – Salt Satyagraha, Quit India Movement.
11. Freedom Movement in Telangana: Political awakening in Telangana Role of Nizam. Andhra Mahasabha – Freedom Movement in Telangana – Liberation of Telangana from the Nizam's Rule. Accession of Hyderabad to Indian Union.
12. Andhra Movement: Origin and growth – Andhra Mahasabha – Martyrdom of Potti Sree Ramulu – Formation of Andhra State 1953 – Formation of Andhra Pradesh 1956.
13. Andhra in 20th Century: Telangana People's struggle – Communist Movement in Andhra – Economic and Cultural growth in Andhra Pradesh after 1956 A.D.
14. New Literary Movements – Gidugu Ramamurthy – Viswanadha Satyanarayana – Rayaprolu Subba Rao – Srirangam Srinivasa Rao
15. Great Leaders of Andhra (Brief life Sketches): Diggirala Gopala Krishnaiah – Sarojini Naidu – Konda Venkatappaiah – Unnava Lakshminarayana – Gadicherla Hari Sarvothama Rao – Kasinathuni Nageswara Rao – Pattabhi Seetaramaiah, Prakasam - Madapati Hanumantha Rao – Durgabai Deshmuk – Swami Ramananda Tirtha – Boorgula RamaKrishna Rao – Suravarapu Prathapa Reddy – C.R. Reddy – C.Y. Chintamani, Mutnum Krishna Rao – Puchchlapalli Sundaraiah – Ravi Narayana Reddy – Neelam Sanjiva Reddy.

Books for Study and Reference:

1. Vignana Sarvaswam (Relevant Volumes) : Telugu Bhasha Samiti, Hyderabad
2. Samagrahendra Vignanakosam : Samagrahanda Vignana Kosam□  
(Relevant Volumes) Samithi, Hyderabad
3. Nizam – British Relations : Sarojini Regani
4. History of Medieval Deccean : H.K. Shervani
5. Telangana Vaitalikulu : Sri. M.V.L. Narasimha Rao
6. Alluri Sitaramaraj : Sri Yarramilli Narasimha Rao
7. History of Modern Andhra : Dr. P. Raghunadha Rao
8. Political & Social Factors in Andhra : Dr. B. Kesavanarayana
9. Highlights of Freedom Struggle in A.P. : Sarojini Regani
10. Freedom Struggle in 4 Volumes : Ed. By M. Venkata Rangaiah
11. The Freedom struggle in : Published by Hyderabad State  
Hyderabad 4 vols. Committee
12. Freedom Movement in Andhra : Mamidipudi Venkata Rangaiah &  
N. Innaiah
13. Emergence of Andhra Pradesh : K.V. Narayana Rao
14. Telangana People's Struggle : P. Sundaraiah
15. Veera Telanga – Na Anubhavalu - Gnapakalu
16. Charithrathmaka Telangana Sayudha : Sri Ravi Narayana Reddy  
Poratam
17. Visalandhram : Sri Vavilala Gopala Krishnaiah
18. Economic Development of A.P. : A.V. Raman Rao
19. Andhra Pradesh Dersini : Visalandhra Publishing House,□  
Vijayawada
20. Mumroe and the Development of Administrative Policy : Beaghole.

**Paper title: History Of Modern Europe**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

BA HISTORY FINAL YEAR PAPER – III COMPULSORY

History of Modern Europe (1789 to 1960 A.D.)

Introduction: Political, Social, Economic, Religious conditions of Europe in 1789

(A brief outlines of the Renaissance, Reformation and the Political history of Spain, France, Prussia, Austria, Russia upto 1789 is to be dealt).

The French Revolution 1789: Causes of the Revolution – course of the Revolution. The constituent Assembly and its work. The National Convention and its achievements –Part played by Mirabeau, Danton – Robespiers The Directory – Effects of the Revolution.

The era of Napoleon Bonaparte: Early life – Rise of Napoleon, Napoleon as emperor – His wars, Fall of Napoleon – Estimate

Reaction and Liberalism: The Vienna peace settlement 1815 Matternich – The Concert of Europe – The Holy Alliance – The July Revolution of 1830. February Revolution of 1848.

The Industrial Revolution – Its effects.

France – Second Republic – Napoleon III – His domestic and foreign policy – Third Republic.

National Movements: The Unification of Italy – The Unification of Germany – Bismark.

The Eastern question:

a. Background – Crimean War – Treaty of Paris

b. Russo – Trukshi – War – Treaty of Berlin

c. The Balkan War (1912 – 1913)

The European Alliance and Imperial Rivalry (1870 – 1914)

a. The Triple Alliance

b. The triple entents. Imperial rivalry in Asia and Africa

The First World War- Causes – Courses – Treaty of Versailles.

Russian on the eve of October Revolutions – 1917 October Revolution – Importance, Lenin Stalin.

The League of Nations – its work and its failures

Rise of Dictators:

1. Mussolini – Fascism in Italy

2. Hitler – Nazism in Germany

Pacts between the Two World Wars

Locarno Pact – Kellong – Braind pact – Franco – Russian alliance Berlin, Rome - Tokyo – Axis.

The Second World War – Causes – Courses, effects.

Europe after the Second World War ( 1945 – 1960)

- a) United Nations Organisation – Organs its achievements and short comings
- b) European Economic Recovery Programme – Marshall plans and Malatev Plan
- c) Berlin Crisis
- d) Cold War –Military Pacts – NATO, SEATO, CENTO Anzus pact.
- e) Hungarian crisis 1956

#### Maps Compulsory

- 1. Napoleonic empire – 1810
- 2. Congress of Vienna – 1815
- 3. Unification of Italy – 1870
- 4. Unification of Germany – 1871
- 5. Europe in 1919
- 6. Europe in 1945

#### Books for study and Reference

- 1. Modern Europe upto 1870 Hayes, C.J. A.H.
- 2. Modern Europe since 1870 Hayes C.J.A.H.
- 3. History of Modern Europe since 1789 – Mahajan, V.D
- 4. Modern Europe upto 1945 – Hazan, C.D.
- 5. Europe Since Naopleon - Thamson, D.
- 6. A Text book of Modern of European History – Raghubir Dayal.
- 7. Modern European History, Telugu Academy
- 8. Modern European History 1789 – 1973 – Peacock, H.L.
- 9. History of Modern Europe 1878 – 1915 – Gooch, G.P.

**Paper title: Rural Development**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 4

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

Paper – IV RURAL DEVELOPMENT

I Scope of Rural Development

The Concept of Rural Development alternative prospectives in Rural Development

II. Rural Demography

Demography problems of rural areas- Approaches to population control – Family Welfare Programmes – Problems of Health Nutrition and Medical care.

III Rural Unemployment

Pattern of land holdings and inequalities in land distribution- Rural unemployment concept and measurement Employment and Minimum wage legislation.

IV Rural Credit and Indebtedness:

Rural Indebtedness – Nature and magnitude of the problem-courses of rural credit-multiagency approach-cooperation Nationalized Banks – Rural Banks.

V Rural Industrialization

Importance of Rural Industrialization cottage and small scale industries-theory sector agro based Industries – problems and prospects

VI Rural Development Programmes:

Asset based and employment based Rural Development programmes – IRDP – NREP – Antipoverty programmes for weaker sections – Rural Education and Audit literacy and its importances

VII Institutions for Rural Development

Democratic decentralization – Panchayat Raj, Co-operative DRDA, ITDA, SCRBC, Corporations DIC – District Planning Boards

VIII Rural Migration:

Surplus labour in rural areas – Rural migration its impact on rural development

IX Rural Labour and Problems

Problems and intensity of unemployment of Rural Labour in different sectors with reference to artisans and other self employed categories – Diversification of economic activities and generation of employment opportunities Alternative models of Rural Development – Gandhian –□

Reference Books:

1. K.P. Dutta & Sundaram : Indian Economics
2. Lipton M. Uroan Dasis : Why poor people stay poor
3. Satya Sundaram : Anti-poverty Rural Development
4. R.C. Saxena : Labour Problems and Social Welfare
5. Kuchhel : Industrial Economy of India
6. Sabtaj Azeet : Rural Development

**B.A. : Economics, History, Sociology**

**Paper title: Economic Statistics**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

PAPER –III OPTIONAL ECONOMIC STATISTICS

Module I: Scope of Statistics in Economics:

Definition of statistics – Role of Statistics in the measurement of economics activity

Module II: Collection of Data:

Sources of data – primary and secondary methods of collection of statistical data.

Module III: Data Analysis:

Classification and Tabulation of statistical data – frequency tables

Module IV: Diagrammatic representation :

Bar Diagrams – Pie diagram – Histogram, Frequency polygon frequency curves, ogins and

Module VI: Measures of Dispersion:

Rough, Quartile deviation, mean deviation and Standard deviation – Merits and Demerits – Coefficient of variation – skewness and Kurthosis – Simple correlation and Regression.

Module VII: Index Numbers□

Construction of Index Numbers – Laspayer's passches's and Fisher's ideal index number – cost of living index number

Module VIII: Time Series:

Time Series – Components – Methods of calculation of trend.

Module IX: Indian Official statistics & Organization structure

- a. National Income statistics
- b. Population Statistics (1961 onwards)
- c. Agriculture Statistics
- d. Statistics of Industrial production
- e. Price Statistics
- f. C.SO. N.S.S. and ISI.



**Paper title: Public Economics**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

**PAPER – III OPTIONAL PUBLIC ECONOMICS**

Module 1: Role of Government:

Principle of Maximum social advantage – changing perspective about role of Government – Public Vs. Private Sector-Budget as a means of operationalising the planning process.

Module 2: Public Revenue – Taxation:

Revenue sources and classification-Direct and Indirect Theory of incidence of Taxation, Economic effects of taxation proportional & progressive taxes.

Module 3: Public Expenditure:

Social and economic objectives and effects-theories of Public expenditure – Wagner's law and Peacock – Wisemen Hypothesis.

Module 4: Public Dept:

Internal and External Dept – Economic and Social effects – methods of redemption.

Module 5: Public Enterprises:

Problems of organization and management – Pricing policies

Module 6: Indian Public Finance

Budget-components of Budget and its role.

Structure and growth of tax system –personal income and corporate income taxation – Modified value – Added Tax – Trends in the Non-tax revenue in India Generation of Indian public expenditure-problems Indian Public Dept. – Import of External dept. on Indian Economy.

Current fiscal policy in India Centre State Relations with special reference to current finance commission – Public enterprises In India.

Books Recommended:

R.A. Musgrave : Public Finance

Palton : Public Finance

R.N. Bhargav : Indian Public Economy

Andley & Sundaram : Public Economy

U.K. Hicks : Public Finance

J.M. Buchanan : The Public Finance

R. Chellaiah : Fiscal Policy in under developed countries

**Paper title: Social Change & Planning**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 3

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A. Final Year Sociology

PAPER –III : Social Change and Planning

1. Social evolution, progress and social change - planned and unplanned social change - chain reactions of changes - Theories relating to social change.
2. Factors effecting social change - biological technological and cultural factors cultural lag.
3. Social Planning and Development Meaning and Principle of social planning sociological aspects of economic planning obstacles to social planning traditions customs values illiteracy and other institutions.
4. Communication and social planning methods of communication role of opinion leaders in social planning and social change.
5. Social planning in India community Development Programmes and Panchayati Raj, Sarvoday Movement Gandhi's constructive programmes.
6. Social Legislation and social change problems in the implementation of social legislations, social legislations in India.
7. Social change in India - Islamaiation, Westernization Sanskritization Modernization and Secularization.

**Books**

1. Maclver and page Society
2. R.N. Sharma Principles of Sociology
3. M.N. Srinivas Social change in Modern India
4. Yogendra Singh Modernization of Indian Tradition
5. B. Kuppuswamy Social change.

**B.A. Economics, History, Sociology**

**Paper title: Rural & Urban Sociology**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 4

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A. Final Year Sociology

PAPER – IV A : Rural and Urban Sociology

Part (A) Rural Sociology

1. Scope and subject matter of Rural Sociology in India.
2. Rural Community and its characteristics – types of Villages and settlement Patterns, India Joint and Ryotwari villages.
3. Caste, religion and Politics in rural areas – Caste and village Panchayats, Jammani system and land ownership recent land reforms in Andhra Pradesh.
4. Rural population in India, Rural Health and Sanitation, Rural Unemployment, Rural Development in India.

Part (B) Urban Sociology

1. Scope and subject matter of Urban Sociology.
2. Urban Community and its characteristics, Types of cities rural urban interaction and contrast, composition of urban population in India.
3. Levels and trends of urbanization in India, Urbanism as a way of life, characteristics of per-industrial and industrial cities.
4. Urban Ecology settlement patterns in cities – urban social problem slum, rural urban migration, population and Poverty in Indian cities.

**BOOKS :**

1. A.R. Desai Rural Sociology in India
2. Gist and Fava : Urban Society
3. M. S. A. Rao Urban Sociology in India

**B.A. : Economics, History, Sociology**

**Paper title: Social Demography**

**Paper number**

Group Paper - 4

**Maximum marks**

**Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers**

**Syllabus details**

B.A. Final Year Sociology

SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY

1. Definition and scope of social demography its relation to sociology and other social sciences.
2. Sources of demographic data – census, vital registration and sample surveys.
3. Growth, Composition and distribution of Population in India.
4. Malthus and his contribution to the study population, demographic transition theory.
5. Sociological and cultural aspects of fertility, mortality and migration.
6. Population policy and family planning programme in India. Need for population education programmes, social and cultural barriers in the implementation of the family planning programme.

**BOOKS:**

Barclay : Techniques or population analysis John Willey and  
Sons, New York.

Agrawala SN : Indians Population problems Mcgraw hill New Delhi

K Davis : Human Society

Asha Bhende & Kanitkar : Principles of Population studies Himalaya Pub. House,  
Bombay 1982.